

Cecilia Rizcallah (Dr., LL.M. – College of Europe)

Date of birth: 29 December 1992

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Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S. – FNRS)
Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles (USL-B) / Université libre de Bruxelles (ULB)

Academic Interests

European Union Law (in particular, the area of freedom, security and justice), Human Rights Law (EU, ECHR, BE), Constitutional Law and Theory (cf. [list of publications](#), p. 5 *et seq.*).

Research Positions

October 2016 - October 2020 **Research Fellow at the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S.-FNRS) at the USL-B and the ULB**

Completion of a PhD in EU law, **obtained on 6 March 2020** : “Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l’Union européenne à l’épreuve d’une crise des valeurs. Du postulat à la méthode” [The Principle of Mutual Trust in the Midst of a Crisis of Values: From a Postulate to a Method]

Jury composed of Profs. Antoine Bailleux (USL-B), Emmanuelle Bribosia (ULB), Bruno De Witte (EUI and Maastricht University), Dimitri Kochenov (University of Groningen), Sébastien Van Drooghenbroeck (USL-B), Anne Weyembergh (ULB) and the Advocate General Eleanor Sharpston (Court of Justice of the European Union)

September – January 2019 **Research Associate at Queen Mary University (London, UK) under the direction of Prof. Valsamis Mitsilegas**

April – June 2017 **Visiting researcher at the European University Institute (Florence, Italy) under the direction of Prof. Bruno de Witte**

Teaching Positions and Experience

2019 – 2020 **Part-time lecturer in the Advanced Master in Human Rights, “Final Dissertation: Legal seminar” (15h), Université Saint-Louis–Bruxelles, Université catholique de Louvain, Université de Namur, in French**

2018 – 2020 **Team Mentor – René Cassin Competition, International Moot Court in Human Rights (2018: Team ranked 4th/63; 2019: Team ranked 7th/65 – Prize of the best writing submissions of the overall competition; 2020: Team ranked 6th/48), Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles**

2015 – 2020 **Team Mentor – Belgian Constitutional Law Moot Court (USL-B), (2017: Winning team), Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles**

2015 –2018	Part-time teaching assistant in Constitutional Law (20%) , Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles, Bachelor students, in French
July 2019	Introduction to EU institutional Law (3H) , Summer School EU Business Law & WTO Practice, Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles, in English
March 2019	Guest lecture: European Public Law (2h) , invited by Prof. M. Dony, Prof. E. Bribosia and S. Ganty, Université libre de Bruxelles, Master of Laws, in French
November 2018	EU Asylum Law – Latest developments (3h) , Spanish National School for the Judiciary in Barcelona (<i>Escuela Judicial</i>), national judges’ training program, in English
March 2017, 2018, 2019	Guest lecture: The Protection of Fundamental Rights in the EU (3h) , invited by Prof. E. Bribosia Université libre de Bruxelles, LL.M. Program, in French
April 2017	Guest lecture: Advanced Human Rights (3h) , invited by Prof. S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles, Bachelor of Laws, in French

Education

1 October 2016 – 6 March 2020	Joint PhD (European Label¹) – Université libre de Bruxelles and Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles completed under the direction of Prof. Emmanuelle Bribosia and Prof. Sébastien Van Drooghenbroeck
2020	Certificate of research training in law
2015 – 2016	LL.M in EU Law - College of Europe , with a merit-based full-scholarship (<i>Very Good</i>)
2013 – 2015	Master in Public Law - Université libre de Bruxelles (ranked 1 st out of 293 students – 1 st year: <i>Magna Cum Laude</i> , 2 nd year: <i>Summa cum Laude</i>)
1 st semester 2013	Erasmus Belgica - Universiteit Gent (<i>Magna Cum Laude</i>)
2010 – 2013	Bachelor in Law - Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles (ranked 2 nd out of 183 students – <i>Magna Cum Laude</i>)
2004 – 2010	Secondary education - Collège Saint-Hubert , in French
1998 – 2004	Primary education - Bloeiende Kerselaar , in Dutch

¹ The label "European doctorate" implies that the doctorate has been prepared in part during a stay of at least one term in another European country, that the permission to defend has been granted by a jury composed of at least two professors from institutions in two European countries other than that of the country where the defence takes place, and that the defence has been carried out in part in a language other than that(s) of the country where the thesis is defended.

Institutional Responsibilities

2017 - 2020	Scientific Representative, Research Council (USL-B), member of the <i>Bureau</i>
2016 – 2018; 2018 - 2020	Scientific Representative, Law Faculty Council (USL-B)

Scientific Affiliations

- Centre de droit européen (ULB)
- Institut d'études européennes (ULB)
- Centre de recherches interdisciplinaires en droit constitutionnel (USL-B)
- Séminaire interdisciplinaire d'études juridiques (USL-B)
- Institut d'études européennes (USL-B)

Languages

French	Native
English	Fluent
Dutch	Good Knowledge

Funding, Scholarships and Academic Awards

2016 – 2020	Doctoral Grant, Belgian National Fund for scientific Research (F.R.S. – FNRS) – Research Fellow/Aspirant
2018	Research Excellence Merit-Based Grant WBI.WORLD for the completion of a research stay at Queen Mary University London (<i>Bourse d'excellence WBI.WORLD de la Fédération Wallonie-Bruxelles</i>)
2017 – ...	Beneficiary of several F.R.S. – FNRS mobility grants for <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ 2019 : Neuchâtel, Switzerland▪ 2018: London, UK (3 months)▪ 2018: Chicago, USA▪ 2017: Florence, Italy (3 months)
2015 – 2016	Merit-based full scholarship offered by the Baillet Latour Fund to the two best Belgian candidates of the College of Europe (campus Bruges)
2015	Ganshof van der Meersch Prize rewarding a student from the Law Faculty of the Université libre de Bruxelles who achieved academic excellence in the study of public law from the Law Faculty of the Université libre de Bruxelles
2015	Larcier prize rewarding the “Major” of the law promotion (2015-2016)

Other Professional Experience

August 2015	Summer intern – Nautadutillh Law Firm (litigation department)
2014 – 2015	Intern - Belgian Constitutional Court
September 2014	Summer intern – Eubelius Law Firm (public law department)
August 2014	Summer intern – Linklaters Law Firm (litigation department)
August 2013	Intern – legal department of a Brussels’ regional agency (administrative law, environmental law and social law)
2012 – 2013	Intern – Maître Georges-Henri Beauthier (immigration law, criminal law and family law)

Five most important publications (full list hereunder available)

1. **C. Rizcallah**, *Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l’Union européenne. Un principe essentiel à l’épreuve d’une crise des valeurs*, Brussels, Larcier, forthcoming in Sept. 2020. (Preface: E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Avant-propos: Advocate General E. Sharpston)
2. F. Picod, **C. Rizcallah**, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Bruylant, Second edition, 2020 (1486 p.).
3. **C. Rizcallah**, “The Challenges to Trust-Based Governance in the European Union: Assessing the Use of Mutual Trust as a Driver of EU Integration”, *European Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 37 – 56.
4. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and **C. Rizcallah**, “The Essence of Fundamental Rights in the ECHR’s System: Searching for Sugar in Hot Milk?”, *German Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 904 – 923.
5. **C. Rizcallah**, “Facing the Refugee Challenge in Europe: a *Litmus Test* for the European Union. A Critical Appraisal of the Common European Asylum System through the Lens of Solidarity and Human Rights”, *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 2019, pp. 238 – 260.

Publications

Monograph

1. **C. Rizcallah**, *Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l'Union européenne. Un principe essentiel à l'épreuve d'une crise des valeurs*, Brussels, Bruylant, forthcoming in 2020. (Preface: E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Avant-propos : Advocate General E. Sharpston)

Edited Volumes

2. F. Picod, **C. Rizcallah**, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Bruylant, Second edition, 2020 (1486 p.).
3. F. Picod and S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.) in collaboration with **C. Rizcallah**, *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Bruylant, 2017 (1280 p.).

Articles in peer-reviewed journals

4. **C. Rizcallah** and V. Davio, "L'article 19 du Traité sur l'Union européenne : sésame de l'Union de droit - Analyse de la jurisprudence récente de la Cour de justice de l'Union européenne relative à l'indépendance des juges nationaux", *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme*, 2020, pp. 156 – 186.
5. **C. Rizcallah**, "The Challenges to Trust-Based Governance in the European Union: Assessing the Use of Mutual Trust as a Driver of EU Integration", *European Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 37 – 56.
6. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and **C. Rizcallah**, "The Essence of Fundamental Rights in the ECHR's System: Searching for Sugar in Hot Milk?", *German Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 904 – 923.
7. **C. Rizcallah**, "Facing the Refugee Challenge in Europe: a *Litmus Test* for the European Union. A Critical Appraisal of the Common European Asylum System through the Lens of Solidarity and Human Rights", *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 2019, pp. 238 – 260.
8. **C. Rizcallah**, "Le principe de confiance mutuelle : une utopie malheureuse ?", *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme*, 2019, pp. 297 – 322.
9. **C. Rizcallah**, "La protection des droits fondamentaux dans le cadre du mandat d'arrêt européen : un impératif difficile à mettre en œuvre", *Revue de droit pénal et de criminologie*, 2019, pp. 100 – 114.
10. **C. Rizcallah**, "La protection des droits fondamentaux dans l'Union européenne : l'immuable poids des origines ? Examen critique de l'existence et du fonctionnement d'un critère téléologique dans la détermination de l'applicabilité de la protection européenne des droits fondamentaux", *Cahiers de droit européen*, 2015, pp. 399 – 427.

Chapters in Edited Volumes

11. E. Ni Chaoimh et C. Rizcallah “Les principes de reconnaissance mutuelle et de confiance mutuelle : pierres angulaires de l’espace européen sans frontières intérieures”, in A. Bailleux, *Recyclages en droit européen*, Anthémis, Limal, 2020, pp. 157 – 185.
12. C. Rizcallah, “Commentaire de la Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne”, in D. Bernard, *Code commenté de droits des femmes*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020, pp. 66 – 72.
13. W. Schabas, C. Rizcallah and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “Commentaire de l'article 4”, in F. Picod, C. Rizcallah, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne. Commentaire article par article, Second edition*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020, pp. 91 – III.
14. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and C. Rizcallah, “Commentaire de l'article 52 de la Charte (limitations)”, in F. Picod, C. Rizcallah, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne. Commentaire article par article, Second edition*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020 pp. 1249-1287.
15. F. Picod, C. Rizcallah, S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “Introduction”, *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne. Commentaire article par article, Second edition*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020 pp. 13 - 19.
16. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and C. Rizcallah, “Le principe de la légalité des limitations aux droits et libertés”, in L. Detroux, M. El Berhoumi and B. Lombaert (dir.), *La légalité : un principe de la démocratie en péril*, Brussels, Larcier, 2019, pp. 19 – 63.
17. C. Rizcallah and A. Weyembergh, “Quelle solidarité en droit pénal européen ?”, in R. Coman, L. Fromont, A. Weyembergh (dir.), *Les solidarités européennes*, Brussels, Larcier, 2019, pp. 63 – 83.
18. C. Rizcallah, “The Dublin System”, in J. Resnik and C. Ryan (dir.), *Global Reconfigurations, Constitutional Obligations, And Everyday Life, 2018*, Volume of Yale's Global Constitutionalism Seminar, Yale Law School, Available at <https://documents.law.yale.edu/sites/default/files/gcs2018.pdf>, pp. III 25 – 27.
19. C. Rizcallah, “Facing the Refugee Challenge in Europe”, in J. Resnik and C. Ryan (dir.), *Global Reconfigurations, Constitutional Obligations, And Everyday Life, 2018*, Volume of Yale's Global Constitutionalism Seminar, Yale Law School, Available at <https://documents.law.yale.edu/sites/default/files/gcs2018.pdf>, pp. III 40 – 42.
20. C. Rizcallah, “Le partage et le respect des valeurs communes : une question de survie pour l’Union européenne”, in D. Reynié, *L’opinion européenne en 2018*, Fondation pour l’innovation politique, 2019, pp. 35 – 47.
21. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and C. Rizcallah, “Commentaire de l'article 52 de la Charte (limitations)”, in F. Picod and S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.) in collaboration with C. Rizcallah, *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne. Commentaire article par article, First edition*, Brussels, Larcier, 2017, pp. 1083 - III3.

Case-notes and case-law reviews

22. V. Davio and **C. Rizcallah**, “La Cour de justice de l’Union européenne, garante de l’indépendance des pouvoirs judiciaires nationaux ? Assurément ! Mais à certaines conditions ...”, *Journal des tribunaux*, 2020, forthcoming.
23. **C. Rizcallah**, “La notion d’autorité judiciaire d’émission dans le cadre du mandat d’arrêt européen et la « procéduralisation » du principe de confiance mutuelle”, *Observateur de Bruxelles*, 2020, pp. 36 – 39.
24. **C. Rizcallah**, “Arrêt Doronbantu : Mandat d’arrêt européen et exigences minimales relatives aux conditions de détention”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2020, pp. 62 – 64.
25. A. Bailleux and **C. Rizcallah**, “Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l’ordre juridique de l’Union européenne (1er septembre 2018 – 31 août 2019)”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2019, pp. 369-377.
26. **C. Rizcallah**, “Arrêt *L.M.* : L’existence d’un risque réel et individualisé de violation du droit fondamental à un tribunal indépendant s’oppose à l’exécution d’un mandat d’arrêt européen”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2018, pp. 348 – 352.
27. A. Bailleux and **C. Rizcallah**, “Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l’ordre juridique de l’Union européenne (1er septembre 2017 – 31 août 2018) ”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2018, pp. 353 – 361.
28. M. El Berhoumi, L., Detroux, S. Van Drooghenbroeck, P.-O. de Broux, J. van Meerbeeck, J. Clarenne, C. Nennen, **C. Rizcallah**, Y. Mossoux , H. Lerouxel and D. Van Eeckhoutte, “Het Stabiliteitsverdrag-arrest van het Grondwettelijk Hof: een arrest zonder belang?”, *Chroniques de droit public*, 2017, pp. 398 – 429.
29. M. El Berhoumi, L., Detroux, S. Van Drooghenbroeck, P.-O. de Broux, J. van Meerbeeck, J. Clarenne, C. Nennen, **C. Rizcallah**, Y. Mossoux, H. Lerouxel and D. Van Eeckhoutte, “La Cour constitutionnelle face au Pacte budgétaire européen : un arrêt sans intérêt ?”, *Journal des Tribunaux*, 2017, pp. 565 – 582.
30. E. Bribosia and **C. Rizcallah**, “Arrêt *C.K.* : transfert ‘Dublin’ interdit en cas de risque de traitements inhumains et dégradants tenant à la situation particulière d’un demandeur d’asile”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2017, 4, pp. 181 – 183.

Book Reviews

31. **C. Rizcallah**, Book Review of Lorenza Violini and Antonia Baraggia (Eds.), *The Fragmented Landscape of Fundamental Rights Protection in Europe: The Role of Judicial and Non-Judicial Actors*, *Common Market Law Review*, 2019, pp. 1150 – 1153.

Blogposts, newspaper articles and other publications

32. E. Bribosia, L. Fromont, **C. Rizcallah** et I. Rorive, “La pandémie de Covid-19 : une crise accentuée par le poids des erreurs passées”, *La Revue Politique*, 2020, forthcoming.
33. E. Bribosia, L. Fromont, **C. Rizcallah** et I. Rorive, “Union européenne et Covid-19 : chronique d’une polycrise annoncée”, *The Conversation*, 2020, <https://theconversation.com/union-europeenne-et-covid-19-chronique-dune-polycrise-annoncee-139068>.

This article was also published in the Newspaper *La Libre*, <https://www.lalibre.be/debats/opinions/union-europeenne-et-covid-19-chronique-d-une-polycrise-annoncee-5eda3d857b50a630070134b4>.

34. E. Bribosia, L. Fromont, C. Rizcallah et I. Rorive, “Ce que nous dit la crise du Covid-19 sur l’état de l’Union”, *Le Blog de Droit Européen*, 2020, <https://blogdroiteuropeen.com/2020/05/29/ce-que-nous-dit-la-crise-du-covid-19-sur-letat-de-lunion-par-emmanuelle-bribosia-louise-fromont-cecilia-rizcallah-et-isabelle-rorive/>
35. C. Rizcallah, “Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l’Union européenne à l’épreuve d’une crise des valeurs – du Postulat à la méthode”, *Revue des droits et libertés fondamentaux*, 2020, <http://www.revuedlf.com/theses/le-principe-de-confiance-mutuelle-en-droit-de-lunion-europeenne-a-lepreuve-dune-crise-des-valeurs-du-postulat-a-la-methode/>
36. C. Rizcallah, “Dear Colleague, Are You Independent Enough? The Fate of the Principle of Mutual Trust in Case of Systemic Deficiencies in a Member State’s System of Justice”, *EULAWANALYSIS*, 4 July 2018, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2018/07/dear-colleague-are-you-independent.html>.
37. C. Rizcallah, “The EU and the Spanish Constitutional Crisis”, *EULAWANALYSIS*, 6 November 2017, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.be/2017/11/the-eu-brought-on-stage-in-spanish.html>.
38. C. Rizcallah, “The Dublin system: the ECJ Squares the Circle Between Mutual Trust and Human Rights Protection – comments under the case C-578/16”, *EULAWANALYSIS*, 20 February 2017, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.be/2017/02/the-dublin-system-ecj-squares-circle.html>.
39. C. Rizcallah, “European and International Criminal Cooperation: A Matter of Trust? CJEU (Grand Chamber), Aranyosi and Căldăraru, 5 April 2016, Joined Cases C-404/15 and C 659/15 PPU - CJEU (Grand Chamber), Petruhhin, 6 September 2016, Case C-182/5”, *Case note series, College of Europe*, n°1, 2017.
40. E. Bribosia and C. Rizcallah, “Carte Blanche : Visas humanitaires: Yes, Gewonnen?”, *Le Soir*, 17 March 2017, <http://plus.lesoir.be/86363/article/2017-03-17/visas-humanitaires-yes-gewonnen>.
41. Carte blanche to E. Bribosia and C. Rizcallah, “L’affaire des « visas humanitaires ». Drame à Alep : esquive à Luxembourg, espoir à Bruxelles?”, *Cartes Blanches de l’IEE-ULB*, <http://iee-ulb.eu/fr/actualites/2017/03/carte-blanche-a-emmanuelle-bribosia-et-cecilia-rizcallah-l-affaire-des-visas-humanitaires-drame-a-alep-esquive-a-luxembourg-espo>.

Expert Reports

42. E. Bribosia and I. Rorive in collaboration with C. Rizcallah, *Country Report (Belgium): Non-Discrimination (reporting period: 2017)*, European network of legal experts in gender equality and non-discrimination, <https://www.equalitylaw.eu/downloads/4741-belgium-country-report-non-discrimination-2018-pdf-2-92-mb>.
43. E. Bribosia and I. Rorive in collaboration with C. Rizcallah, *Country Report (Belgium): Non-Discrimination (reporting period : 2016)*, European network of legal experts in gender

equality and non-discrimination, <http://www.equalitylaw.eu/downloads/4348-belgium-country-report-non-discrimination-2017-pdf-2-36-mb>.

Teaching Materials

44. S. Van Drooghenbroeck in collaboration with C. Rizcallah, *La protection des droits de l'Homme par l'Union européenne*, Cours de Libertés Publiques Approfondies : 2ème et 3ème Blocs annuels du programme de Bachelier en Droit, année académique 2016-2017 and 2019 – 2020.

Other Scientific Activities

Organisation of Scientific Events and Panels

9 October 2020 (forthcoming) Brussels, in English and French Co-organisation with E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck of an international and interdisciplinary conference on the impact of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights (Venue: Egmont Institute)

“The Charter is Twenty Years Old. Intersecting Views for an Anniversary” (Keynote: K. Lenaerts; Conclusive Remarks: B. de Witte).

26 November 2018 Brussels, in English and French Co-organisation with S. Van Drooghenbroeck, E. Bribosia, F. Tulkens (former Judge and Vice-President of the European Court of Human Rights), Amnesty International and the *Association syndicale des magistrats* of the conference **“Independence of the Judiciary and the Access to the European judge – The case of Turkey”**, held at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles

Summaries of the event: C. Verburggen, *JT*, 2019, p. 191 and M. Delange et C. Verbruggen, *RW*, 2019, pp. 1079 – 1080.

19 December 2017, Brussels, in French Co-organisation with S. Van Drooghenbroeck of the study afternoon **“la Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne: questions choisies”** (Conference on the EU Charter of Fundamental) held at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles

28 – 30 March 2018 Chicago, in English Co-organisation and coordination of a panel at the **25th International Conference of Europeanists** organized by the Council for European Studies – **“Integration in Crisis? The Common European Asylum System at the Crossroads”**

Communications in Conferences and Workshops

8 May 2020, Brussels, in English Discussant at the Doctoral Seminar of Serena Menzione (KULeuven): **“Rule of Law as Effective Judicial Protection in the Case-Law of the CJEU: A Constitutional Paradox?”**

20 February 2020 Brussels, in French	<p>Participation in the conference : “Recyclages en droit européen”</p> <p>With E. Ni Chaoimh, title of the intervention : “Les principes de reconnaissance mutuelle et de confiance mutuelle : pierres angulaires de l’espace européen sans frontières intérieures”</p>
20 November 2019 Neuchâtel, in French	<p>Participation in the conference : “Proportionnalité, droits fondamentaux et juges”</p> <p>With S. Van Drooghenbroeck : “Légalité et intangibilité de l’essence des droits : quelles balises pour le principe de proportionnalité dans la Charte des droits fondamentaux UE ?”</p>
30 April 2019, Brussels, in English	<p>Panelist at the conference “Current challenges in the evaluation of social sciences and humanities. <i>What can Belgium learn from the ENRESSH project?</i>”</p>
7 December 2018 Brussels, in French	<p>Participation in the conference “L’exigence de légalité: un principe de la démocratie belge en peril ?”</p> <p>With S. Van Drooghenbroeck : “La loi, condition de licéité des restrictions aux libertés publiques”</p>
26 November 2018, Brussels, in French	<p>Participation in the conference “Independence of the Judiciary and the Access to the European judge – The case of Turkey”</p> <p>With S. Van Drooghenbroeck: “Le droit à un tribunal indépendant: sources et portée”</p> <p>Discussant : J. De Codt (Premier Président de la Cour de cassation de Belgique) and F. Krenc (Avocat au Barreau de Bruxelles)</p>
28 June 2018, Leiden, in English	<p>Participation in the Jean Monnet workshop “Mobility and Security in Europe” organised by the Leiden Law School</p> <p>“The Refugee Crisis: A Litmus test for the European Union?”</p>
17 – 18 May 2018, Leuven, in English	<p>Participation in the Conference organised by the KULeuven, the Hertie Law School and the London School of Economics, “The Essence of Fundamental Rights”</p> <p>With S. Van Drooghenbroeck: “The Essence of Fundamental Rights in the ECHR system: Searching for Sugar in Hot Milk?”</p>

28 – 30 March 2018, Chicago,
in English

25th International Conference of Europeanists - Europe and the World: Mobilities, Values and Citizenship, organized by the Council of European Studies of Columbia University

“The Dublin System: between trust and cooperation”

26 January 2018, Brussels,
in French

Participation as discussant in the seminar on **European Judicial Narratives** (directed by A. Bailleux and E. Bernard)

Discussant of the paper of E. Bernard: “Le récit judiciaire des valeurs”

22 - 23 May 2017, Brussels,
in English

1st Biennial EU in European Affairs Conference - IEE-ULB: “**Controversial Approaches Towards European Solidarity – From Burden Sharing Towards European Solidarity**”

“Solidarity and Trust: an Ambivalent Relationship?”