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Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (KU Leuven)
Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S. – FNRS)
Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles (USL-B)
Université libre de Bruxelles (ULB)

Short Presentation and Academic Interests

Specialised in EU law and Human Rights, I am a Visiting Professor at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles and at the Université libre de Bruxelles, a post-doctoral researcher at the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S. – FNRS) and at the KU Leuven where I am part of the ERC *RESHUFFLE* project led by Prof. Elise Muir. I have been a *re:constitution* fellow in 2020-2021.

I hold a PhD both from the Université libre de Bruxelles and the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles ("Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l'Union européenne à l'épreuve d'une crise des valeurs", Jean Carbonnier Prize, Alice Seghers Prize and Pierre-Henri Teitgen Prize - published with the publishing house Bruylant), a LL.M in European Law from the College of Europe (Very Good, Baillet-Latour scholar), and a Master of laws from the Université libre de Bruxelles (Major de promotion, Ganshof Van Der Meersh Prize)

My research interests include EU institutional and constitutional law, the national and European (EU and ECHR) protection of Human Rights and constitutional law and theory. I regularly publish in these fields (cf. **list of publications, p. 9 et seq.**).

Current Positions

September 2020 –...

Visiting Professor at the Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles and the Université catholique de Louvain

2021 – 2022 : in charge of the course « *Fondements juridiques de l'intégration européenne* », 30h in the *master de spécialisation en analyse interdisciplinaire de la construction européenne*

2020 – 2021 : in charge of the course « *Droit institutionnel de l'Union européenne* », 45h in the *master en études européennes*

September 2020 – ...

Visiting Professor at the Université libre de Bruxelles

In charge of the course « *Mutual Trust and the Rule of Law in the European Union* », with Ramona Coman, – 15H, Master in EU Studies, organized in the Framework of a Jean-Monnet Module "Rule of Law and Mutual Trust in Global and European Governance, in English

September 2021 –...

Post-doctoral researcher at the Institute for European law of the KU Leuven – part of the ERC *RESHUFFLE* project led by Prof. Elise Muir, focusing on the protection of fundamental rights in Europe from a legal theory perspective

October 2020 –... **Post-doctoral researcher at the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S.-FNRS)** – 3-year research project focusing on the protection of judicial independence in the EU [Contract temporarily suspended in favor of the research project at the KU Leuven]

Past Positions and Experience

September 2020 – June 2021 **Re:Constitution Fellow – Exchange and Analysis on Democracy and the Rule of Law in Europe**

October 2016 – September 2020 **Research Fellow at the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (F.R.S.-FNRS)**

PhD in EU law, with the European Label¹, defended on 6 March 2020 : “Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l’Union européenne à l’épreuve d’une crise des valeurs. Du postulat à la méthode” [The Principle of Mutual Trust in the Midst of a Crisis of Values: From a Postulate to a Method] (published in 2020 by the publishing house Bruylant/Larcier)

Jury composed of Profs. Antoine Bailleux (USL-B), Emmanuelle Bribosia (ULB), Bruno De Witte (EUI and Maastricht University), Dimitri Kochenov (University of Groningen), Sébastien Van Drooghenbroeck (USL-B), Anne Weyembergh (ULB) and the Advocate General Eleanor Sharpston (Court of Justice of the European Union)

Thesis awarded with the **Jean Carbonnier Prize 2021** (Mission droit et Justice française), **Alice Seghers Prize 2021** (ULB) and the **Pierre Teitgen Prize 2021** (Association française des études européennes)

Other Teaching Experience

November 2021 **Training for magistrates at the *Institut de formation judiciaire***, in EU Criminal law, "Actualités relatives au mandat d’arrêt européen " (3H), in French with simultaneous translation in Dutch

April 2021 Guest lecture: **Advanced Human Rights** (2h), invited by Prof. S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles, Bachelor of Laws, in French

March 2021 Guest lecture: **Human Rights and Values** (2h), invited by Prof. A. Bailleux, Université catholique de Louvain, Master of Laws, in English

¹ The label "European doctorate" implies that the doctorate has been prepared in part during a stay of at least one term in another European country, that the permission to defend has been granted by a jury composed of at least two professors from institutions in two European countries other than that of the country where the defence takes place, and that the defence has been carried out in part in a language other than that(s) of the country where the thesis is defended.

March 2020, 2021, 2022	Lecturer at the <i>Academie des droits Humains – Amnesty International</i> – in charge of the Course of introduction on Human Rights (3h), in French
2019 – 2020	Part-time lecturer in the Advanced Master in Human Rights , “Final Dissertation: Legal seminar” (15h), Université Saint-Louis–Bruxelles, Université catholique de Louvain, Université de Namur, in French
2018 – 2020	Team mentor – René Cassin Competition, International Moot Court in Human Rights (2018: Team ranked 4 th /63; 2019: Team ranked 7 th /65 – Prize of the best writing submissions of the overall competition; 2020: Team ranked 6 th /48), Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles
2015 – 2020	Team Mentor – Belgian Constitutional Law Moot Court (USL-B) , (2017: Winning team), Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles
2015 –2018	Part-time teaching assistant in Constitutional Law (20%), Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles, Bachelor students, in French
July 2019	Introduction to EU institutional Law (3H), Summer School EU Business Law & WTO Practice, Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles, in English
March 2019	Guest lecture: European Public Law (2h), invited by Prof. M. Dony and Prof. E. Bribosia, Université libre de Bruxelles, Master of Laws, in French
November 2018	EU Asylum Law – Latest developments (3h), Spanish National School for the Judiciary in Barcelona (<i>Escuela Judicial</i>), national judges’ training program, in English
March 2017, 2018, 2019	Guest lecture: The Protection of Fundamental Rights in the EU (3h), invited by Prof. E. Bribosia Université libre de Bruxelles, LL.M. Program, in French
April 2017	Guest lecture: Advanced Human Rights (3h), invited by Prof. S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles, Bachelor of Laws, in French

Academic Awards and Competitive Grants obtained

2021	Jean Carbonnier Prize awarded by the Mission Droit et Justice attached to the French Ministry of Justice and the CNRS, which rewards works written in French on law and/or justice, whatever the discipline of the humanities and social sciences concerned. These works "must demonstrate the openness of jurists to the problems of society, interdisciplinary dialogue, and a concern for innovation and reform" (http://www.gip-recherche-justice.fr/2021/12/15/prix-carbonnier-2021/)
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2021	Pierre Teitgen Prize awarded by the French Association of European Studies (by the Association française des études européennes), intended to reward, each year, a doctoral thesis in French law, which contributes to the improvement of knowledge on European integration (https://afee-cedece.eu/reglement-teitgen/)
2021	Alice Seghers Prize rewarding the best PhD theses in law or sociology from the Université libre de Bruxelles promoting the improvement of the individual in the society
2020 – 2023	Postdoctoral contract from the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research awarded after a competitive selection process, notably on the basis of the opinion of three international experts (F.R.S. – FNRS) – Chargée de recherches
2020 – 2021	Re:Constitution Fellowship² , involving participation in a European network of 20 members chosen annually through a competitive process to work on the rule of law in Europe (grant of 16,800 euros)
2016 – 2020	Doctoral fellowship from the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research awarded after a competitive selection process (F.R.S. – FNRS) – Aspirant
2018	WBI.WORLD Excellence Grant from the Wallonia-Brussels Federation for a research stay at Queen Mary University London
2017	Beneficiary of several F.R.S. – FNRS mobility grants for 2019: Neuchâtel, Switzerland; 2018: London, UK; 2018: Chicago, USA, 2017: Florence, Italy)
2015 – 2016	Merit-based full scholarship offered by the Baillet Latour Fund to the two best Belgian candidates of the College of Europe (campus Bruges)
2015	Ganshof van der Meersch Prize rewarding a student from the Law Faculty of the Université libre de Bruxelles who achieved academic excellence in the study of public law from the Law Faculty of the Université libre de Bruxelles
2015	Larcier prize rewarding the “Major” of the law promotion (2015-2016)

International mobility – Research Stays

September – January 2019	Research Associate at Queen Mary University (London, UK) under the direction of Prof. Valsamis Mitsilegas
April – June 2017	Visiting researcher at the European University Institute (Florence, Italy) under the direction of Prof. Bruno de Witte

² <https://www.reconstitution.eu/en/about-us/programme.html>

Editorial responsibilities and reviews

Member of the Editorial committee of the *Presses de l'Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles*

External Peer-Reviewer for several journals (*Revue interdisciplinaire d'études juridiques, Cahiers de droit européen, European Constitutional Law Review, ...*)

Education

1 October 2016 – 6 March 2020	Joint PhD (European Label) – Université libre de Bruxelles and Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles completed under the direction of Prof. Emmanuelle Bribosia and Prof. Sébastien Van Drooghenbroeck (grades are no longer awarded to PhDs in Belgium).
2020	Certificate of research training in law
2015 – 2016	LL.M in EU Law - College of Europe , with a merit-based full-scholarship (<i>Very Good</i>)
2013 – 2015	Master in Public Law - Université libre de Bruxelles (ranked 1 st out of 293 students – 1 st year: <i>Magna Cum Laude</i> , 2 nd year: <i>Summa cum Laude</i>)
1 st semester 2013	Erasmus Belgica - Universiteit Gent (<i>Magna Cum Laude</i>)
2010 – 2013	Bachelor in Law - Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles (ranked 2 nd out of 183 students – <i>Magna Cum Laude</i>)
2004 – 2010	Secondary education - Collège Saint-Hubert , in French
1998 – 2004	Primary education - Bloeiende Kerselaar , in Dutch

Institutional Responsibilities

2017 – 2023	Academic Representative, Research Council (USL-B) , (formerly scientific representative and member of the <i>Bureau : 17-20</i>)
2010 – 2022	Scientific Representative, Law Faculty Council (USL-B) (third mandate 16 – 18; 18 – 20)

Scientific Affiliations

- Institute for European Law of the KU Leuven
- Institut d'études européennes (USL-B)
- Re:constitution programme (Forum Transregionale Studien and Democracy Reporting International, funded by Stiftung Mercator)
- Centre de droit européen (ULB)
- Institut d'études européennes (ULB)
- Centre de recherches interdisciplinaires en droit constitutionnel (USL-B)
- Séminaire interdisciplinaire d'études juridiques (USL-B)

Languages

French	Native (C2)
English	Fluent (C1)
Dutch	Basic Knowledge (B2)

Consultancy, advisory services, and practical experience

2020	<p>Consultancy in European criminal law financed by the Justice program of the European Union and coordinated by the international association Fair Trials, entitled "Addressing the overuse of pre-trial detention and the disproportionate use of EAW with alternative cross-border instruments" (EAW-ALT).</p> <p>Report available at : https://www.fairtrials.org/sites/default/files/publication_pdf/EAW-ALT_Report.pdf</p>
2016 – 2018	<p>Drafting, under the direction of Prof. Emmanuelle Bribosia and Isabelle Rorive, of the Belgian annual report for the European network of legal experts in gender equality and non-discrimination (as well as legislative and jurisprudential monitoring during the year)</p> <p>Reports available at : https://www.equalitylaw.eu/country/belgium</p>
2021	<p>Expert mission for Picum - Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants "Legal Analysis of Undocumented Victims' Rights in view of the EU Victims' Rights Directive and the Return Directive" - practical analysis of the rights of victims in the European Union who do not have a valid residence permit</p>
2020	<p>Advice for Belgian diplomats on the political tools at their disposal to promote respect for the rule of law by other EU Member States (event held at the Egmont Institute)</p>
August 2015	<p>Summer intern – Nautadutillh Law Firm (litigation)</p>
2014 – 2015	<p>Intern - Belgian Constitutional Court</p>
September 2014	<p>Summer intern – Eubelius Law Firm (public law)</p>
August 2014	<p>Summer intern – Linklaters Law Firm (litigation)</p>
August 2013	<p>Intern – legal department of a Brussels' regional agency (administrative law, environmental law and social law)</p>
2012 – 2013	<p>Intern – Maître Georges-Henri Beauthier (immigration law, criminal law and family law)</p>

Other Funding obtained

2021	Member of the IEE-USL-B consortium which obtained the Jean Monnet Center of Excellence label with the Un-Muting Europe (EUNMUTE) project, call ERASMUS-JMO-2021-HEI-TCH-RSCH - ERASMUS-JMO-2021-COE (principal investigator : Prof. Denis Duez)
2020	Recipient, with E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, of a 3500 euros funding from the F.R.S. - FNRS for the organization of a conference " The Charter is 20 years old ".
2017 - ...	Recipient of various F.R.S. - FNRS mobility grants for Neuchâtel (2019), London (2018), Chicago (2018), Florence (2017)

Organisation of Scientific Events

March – May 2020 Online, in English and French	Co-organisation with E. Bribosia of the Francqui Chair 2021 held by Former Advocate General Eleanor Sharpston at the ULB (recordings available at https://droit.ulb.be/fr/francqui-chair-21)
26 November 2020, Brussels, in English	Justice and the Rule of Law in Europe. Dialogue with the Commissioner Didier Reynders (IEE-ULB) – chair and moderation of the conference, with Ramona Coman (recording available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9l6TdtSCLgs)
9 October 2020 Brussels, in English and French	Co-organisation with E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck of an international and interdisciplinary conference on the impact of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights (Venue: Egmont Institute) “ The Charter is Twenty Years Old. Intersecting Views for an Anniversary ” (Keynote: President of the ECJ, K. Lenaerts; Concluding Remarks: B. de Witte). Website of the event (including the recordings of the conference)
26 November 2018 Brussels, in English and French	Co-organisation with S. Van Drooghenbroeck, E. Bribosia, F. Tulkens (former Judge and Vice-President of the European Court of Human Rights), Amnesty International and the <i>Association syndicale des magistrats</i> of the conference “ Independence of the Judiciary and the Access to the European judge – The case of Turkey ”, held at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles Summaries of the event: C. Verburggen, <i>JT</i> , 2019, p. 191 and M. Delange et C. Verbruggen, <i>RW</i> , 2019, pp. 1079 – 1080.

19 December 2017,
Brussels, in French

Co-organisation with S. Van Drooghenbroeck of the study afternoon “**la Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne: questions choisies**” (Conference on the EU Charter of Fundamental) held at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles

28 – 30 March 2018
Chicago, in English

Co-organisation and coordination of a panel at the **25th International Conference of Europeanists** organized by the Council for European Studies – “**Integration in Crisis? The Common European Asylum System at the Crossroads**”

Main press interventions

- Intervention in the radio programme « C’est pas fini » on Vivacité about the migratory crisis caused by Belarus at the border of the European Union, November 17, 2021
- Intervention in the RTBF television news (19h30) on the crime of lèse-majesté and the freedom of expression, March 13, 2021
- Interview in the newspaper L’Avenir about the “Sofa-gate” and the problem of representation on the international scene of the European Union, https://www.lavenir.net/cnt/dmf20210408_01570744/sofagate-l-europe-dans-un-fauteuil-bien-inconfortable
- E. Bribosia and C. Rizcallah, “Carte Blanche : Visas humanitaires: Yes, Gewonnen?”, *Le Soir*, 17 mars 2017, <http://plus.lesoir.be/86363/article/2017-03-17/visas-humanitaires-yes-gewonnen>
- E. Bribosia, L. Fromont, C. Rizcallah et I. Rorive, “Union européenne et Covid-19 : chronique d’une polycrise annoncée”, *La Libre*, <https://www.lalibre.be/debats/opinions/union-europeenne-et-covid-19-chronique-d-une-polycrise-annoncee-5eda3d857b50a630070134b4>.

Five most important publications (full list hereunder available)

1. C. Rizcallah, *Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l’Union européenne. Un principe essentiel à l’épreuve d’une crise des valeurs*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020. (Preface: Profs. E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Avant-propos: Advocate General E. Sharpston)
2. F. Picod, C. Rizcallah, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Larcier, Second edition, 2020 (1486 p.).
3. C. Rizcallah, “The Challenges to Trust-Based Governance in the European Union: Assessing the Use of Mutual Trust as a Driver of EU Integration”, *European Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 37 – 56.
4. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and C. Rizcallah, “The Essence of Fundamental Rights in the ECHR’s System: Searching for Sugar in Hot Milk?”, *German Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 904 – 923.
5. C. Rizcallah, “Facing the Refugee Challenge in Europe: a *Litmus Test* for the European Union. A Critical Appraisal of the Common European Asylum System through the Lens of Solidarity and Human Rights”, *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 2019, pp. 238 – 260.

For an updated list of publications and scientific activities please consult
<https://dial.uclouvain.be/DialExport/Portail?method=bibliography&author=Rizcallah,%20Cécilia&type=classic&site=BOREAL>

Publications

Monographs

1. **C. Rizcallah**, *Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l'Union européenne. Un principe essentiel à l'épreuve d'une crise des valeurs*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020. (Preface: E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, Avant-propos : Advocate General E. Sharpston)
2. **C. Rizcallah**, *The principle of mutual trust in European Union law. An Essential Principle Confronting a Crisis of Values*, Brussels, Intersentia, Bruylant, forthcoming in 2022.

Edited Volumes

3. F. Picod, **C. Rizcallah**, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Larcier, Second edition, 2020 (1486 p.).
4. F. Picod and S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.) in collaboration with **C. Rizcallah**, *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article*, Brussels, Larcier, 2017 (1280 p.).

Special Issues

5. Edition of a bilingual special issue of *Les Cahiers de droit européen*, with E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, "La Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne a 20 ans. Regards croisés pour un anniversaire – The EU Charter Turns 20. Exchanging Views for an Anniversary", 2020 (articles from, a.o., K. Lenaerts, P. Lemmens, E. Muir, J. Lacroix, etc.).

Articles in peer-reviewed journals

6. **C. Rizcallah** and V. Davio, "The Requirement that Tribunals be 'Established by Law' A Valuable Principle Safeguarding the Rule of Law and the Separation of Powers in a Context of Trust", 2021, *European Constitutional Law Review*, 2021, pp. 581 – 606.
7. M. El Berhoumi, **C. Rizcallah**, F. Belleflamme, et. al., "Le Conseil d'État et l'avant-projet de loi « pandémie » : expiation du passé ou balises pour l'avenir", *Administration publique*, 2021, forthcoming.
8. A. Bailleux and **C. Rizcallah**, "Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l'ordre juridique de l'Union européenne (1er septembre 2020 – 31 août 2021)", *Journal de droit européen*, 2021, pp. 426 - 437.
9. **C. Rizcallah** et M. Leloup, "Le mécanisme de coopération et de vérification : une source supplémentaire de protection de l'État de droit en Roumanie, au cœur d'un bras de fer relatif à la primauté du droit de l'Union", *Revue des affaires européennes*, pp. 389 – 395.
6. **C. Rizcallah** and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, "Nomination des juges et « tribunal établi par la loi » Confirmation, évolution et révolution en marge de l'arrêt Guðmundur Andri Ástráðsson c. Islande de la Cour européenne des droits de l'Homme", *Journal des tribunaux*, 2021, pp. 573 - 580.

7. E. Bribosia, C. Rizcallah and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “La Charte a 20 ans. Introduction”, *Cahiers de droit européen*, 2021, pp. 23 – 29.
8. C. Rizcallah, “La présomption, vice de l’ignorance ? L’avenir du principe de confiance mutuelle à l’heure de la crise des valeurs dans l’Union européenne”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2020, pp. 386 – 393.
9. A. Bailleux et C. Rizcallah, “Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l’ordre juridique de l’Union européenne (1er septembre 2019 – 31 août 2020) ”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2020, pp. 405 – 414.
10. V. Davio and C. Rizcallah, “La Cour de justice de l’Union européenne, garante de l’indépendance des pouvoirs judiciaires nationaux ? Assurément ! Mais à certaines conditions ...”, *Journal des tribunaux*, 2020, pp. 675 – 677.
11. C. Rizcallah and V. Davio, “L’article 19 du Traité sur l’Union européenne : sésame de l’Union de droit - Analyse de la jurisprudence récente de la Cour de justice de l’Union européenne relative à l’indépendance des juges nationaux”, *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l’homme*, 2020, pp. 156 – 186.
12. C. Rizcallah, “La notion d’autorité judiciaire d’émission dans le cadre du mandat d’arrêt européen et la « procéduralisation » du principe de confiance mutuelle”, *Observateur de Bruxelles*, 2020, pp. 36 – 39.
13. C. Rizcallah, “Arrêt Doronbantu : Mandat d’arrêt européen et exigences minimales relatives aux conditions de détention”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2020, pp. 62 – 64.
14. C. Rizcallah, “The Challenges to Trust-Based Governance in the European Union: Assessing the Use of Mutual Trust as a Driver of EU Integration”, *European Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 37 – 56.
15. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and C. Rizcallah, “The Essence of Fundamental Rights in the ECHR’s System: Searching for Sugar in Hot Milk?”, *German Law Journal*, 2019, pp. 904 – 923.
16. C. Rizcallah, “Facing the Refugee Challenge in Europe: a *Litmus Test* for the European Union. A Critical Appraisal of the Common European Asylum System through the Lens of Solidarity and Human Rights”, *European Journal of Migration and Law*, 2019, pp. 238 – 260.
17. C. Rizcallah, “Le principe de confiance mutuelle : une utopie malheureuse ?”, *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l’homme*, 2019, pp. 297 – 322.
18. A. Bailleux and C. Rizcallah, “Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l’ordre juridique de l’Union européenne (1er septembre 2018 – 31 août 2019)”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2019, pp. 369-377.
19. C. Rizcallah, “La protection des droits fondamentaux dans le cadre du mandat d’arrêt européen : un impératif difficile à mettre en œuvre”, *Revue de droit pénal et de criminologie*, 2019, pp. 100 – 114.

20. **C. Rizcallah**, “Arrêt *L.M.* : L’existence d’un risque réel et individualisé de violation du droit fondamental à un tribunal indépendant s’oppose à l’exécution d’un mandat d’arrêt européen”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2018, pp. 348 – 352.
21. A. Bailleux and **C. Rizcallah**, “Chronique - Les droits fondamentaux dans l’ordre juridique de l’Union européenne (1er septembre 2017 – 31 août 2018) ”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2018, pp. 353 – 361.
22. M. El Berhoumi, L. Detroux, S. Van Drooghenbroeck, P.-O. de Broux, J. van Meerbeeck, J. Clarenne, C. Nennen, **C. Rizcallah**, Y. Mossoux, H. Lerouxel and D. Van Eeckhoutte, “Het Stabiliteitsverdrag-arrest van het Grondwettelijk Hof: een arrest zonder belang?”, *Chroniques de droit public*, 2017, pp. 398 – 429.
23. M. El Berhoumi, L. Detroux, S. Van Drooghenbroeck, P.-O. de Broux, J. van Meerbeeck, J. Clarenne, C. Nennen, **C. Rizcallah**, Y. Mossoux, H. Lerouxel and D. Van Eeckhoutte, “La Cour constitutionnelle face au Pacte budgétaire européen : un arrêt sans intérêt ?”, *Journal des Tribunaux*, 2017, pp. 565 – 582.
24. E. Bribosia and **C. Rizcallah**, “Arrêt *C.K.* : transfert ‘Dublin’ interdit en cas de risque de traitements inhumains et dégradants tenant à la situation particulière d’un demandeur d’asile”, *Journal de droit européen*, 2017, 4, pp. 181 – 183.
25. **C. Rizcallah**, “La protection des droits fondamentaux dans l’Union européenne : l’immuable poids des origines ? Examen critique de l’existence et du fonctionnement d’un critère téléologique dans la détermination de l’applicabilité de la protection européenne des droits fondamentaux”, *Cahiers de droit européen*, 2015, pp. 399 – 427.

Chapters in Edited Volumes

26. H. Dumont et **C. Rizcallah**, “Égalité et souveraineté des États membres de l’Union européenne : une relation complémentaire et sous tension ?”, in E. Dubout, *Le principe d’égalité entre les États membres*, Bruxelles, Bruylant, *Forthcoming*.
27. Y. Marique et **C. Rizcallah**, “The Article 47 of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: A Fruitful Tree Growing in the Belgian Landscape of Judicial Protection”, G. Gentile, M. Bonelli, M. Eliontonio, *Article 47 of the EU Charter and effective judicial protection*, Oxford, Hart Publishing, 2021, *Forthcoming*.
28. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and **C. Rizcallah**, “Légalité et intangibilité de l’essence des droits : quelles balises pour le principe de proportionnalité dans la Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne ? ”, in R. Bentirou, *Proportionnalité, droits fondamentaux et juges*, Paris, l’Harmattan, *forthcoming*.
29. E. Ni Chaoimh et **C. Rizcallah** “Les principes de reconnaissance mutuelle et de confiance mutuelle : pierres angulaires de l’espace européen sans frontières intérieures”, in A. Bailleux, *Recyclages en droit européen*, Anthémis, Limal, 2020, pp. 157 – 185.
30. **C. Rizcallah**, “Commentaire de la Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne”, in D. Bernard, *Code commenté de droits des femmes*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020, pp. 66 – 72.

31. W. Schabas, C. Rizcallah and S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “Commentaire de l'article 4”, in F. Picod, C. Rizcallah, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article, Second edition*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020, pp. 91 – III.
32. S. Van Drooghenbroeck and C. Rizcallah, “Commentaire de l'article 52 de la Charte (limitations)”, in F. Picod, C. Rizcallah, S. Van Drooghenbroeck (dir.), *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article, Second edition*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020 pp. 1249-1287.
33. F. Picod, C. Rizcallah, S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “Introduction”, *Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union européenne. Commentaire article par article, Second edition*, Brussels, Larcier, 2020 pp. 13 - 19.
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36. C. Rizcallah, “The Dublin System”, in J. Resnik and C. Ryan (dir.), *Global Reconfigurations, Constitutional Obligations, And Everyday Life, 2018*, Volume of Yale's Global Constitutionalism Seminar, Yale Law School, Available at <https://documents.law.yale.edu/sites/default/files/gcs2018.pdf>, pp. III 25 – 27.
37. C. Rizcallah, “Facing the Refugee Challenge in Europe”, in J. Resnik and C. Ryan (dir.), *Global Reconfigurations, Constitutional Obligations, And Everyday Life, 2018*, Volume of Yale's Global Constitutionalism Seminar, Yale Law School, Available at <https://documents.law.yale.edu/sites/default/files/gcs2018.pdf>, pp. III 40 – 42.
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Book Reviews

40. C. Rizcallah, Book Review of Anastasia Iliopoulou-Penot and Lamprini Xenou (Eds.), *La Charte des droits fondamentaux, source de renouveau constitutionnel européen ?*, *Common Market Law Review*, 2021, pp. 1279 - 1281.
41. C. Rizcallah, Book Review of Lorenza Violini and Antonia Baraggia (Eds.), *The Fragmented Landscape of Fundamental Rights Protection in Europe: The Role of Judicial and Non-Judicial Actors*, *Common Market Law Review*, 2019, pp. 1150 – 1153.

Blogposts, newspaper articles and other publications

42. C. Rizcallah, “La décision K3/21 du « Tribunal constitutionnel » polonais : Tartuffe sous l'œil des commentateurs ?”, *Blog de l'Association française des études européennes*, 2021, <https://afee-cedece.eu/billet-dhumeur-la-decision-k3-21-du-tribunal-constitutionnel-polonais-tartuffe-sous-loeil-des-commentateurs/>

43. C. Rizcallah, “The Principle of Mutual Trust in EU law in the Face of a Crisis of Values. The case of EU Judicial Cooperation”, *The European association of private international law blog*, 2021, <https://eapil.org/2021/02/05/rizcallah-on-the-principle-of-mutual-trust-in-eu-law/>
44. E. Bribosia, L. Fromont, C. Rizcallah et I. Rorive, “La pandémie de Covid-19 : une crise accentuée par le poids des erreurs passées”, *La Revue Politique*, 2020, pp. 120 – 132.
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47. C. Rizcallah, “Le principe de confiance mutuelle en droit de l’Union européenne à l’épreuve d’une crise des valeurs – du Postulat à la méthode”, *Revue des droits et libertés fondamentaux*, 2020, <http://www.revuedlf.com/theses/le-principe-de-confiance-mutuelle-en-droit-de-lunion-europeenne-a-lepreuve-dune-crise-des-valeurs-du-postulat-a-la-methode/>
48. C. Rizcallah, “Dear Colleague, Are You Independent Enough? The Fate of the Principle of Mutual Trust in Case of Systemic Deficiencies in a Member State’s System of Justice”, *EULAWANALYSIS*, 4 July 2018, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2018/07/dear-colleague-are-you-independent.html>.
49. C. Rizcallah, “The EU and the Spanish Constitutional Crisis”, *EULAWANALYSIS*, 6 November 2017, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.be/2017/11/the-eu-brought-on-stage-in-spanish.html>.
50. C. Rizcallah, “The Dublin system: the ECJ Squares the Circle Between Mutual Trust and Human Rights Protection – comments under the case C-578/16”, *EULAWANALYSIS*, 20 February 2017, <http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.be/2017/02/the-dublin-system-ecj-squares-circle.html>.
51. C. Rizcallah, “European and International Criminal Cooperation: A Matter of Trust? CJEU (Grand Chamber), Aranyosi and Căldăraru, 5 April 2016, Joined Cases C-404/15 and C 659/15 PPU - CJEU (Grand Chamber), Petruhhin, 6 September 2016, Case C-182/5”, *Case note series, College of Europe*, n°1, 2017.
52. E. Bribosia and C. Rizcallah, “Carte Blanche : Visas humanitaires: Yes, Gewonnen?”, *Le Soir*, 17 March 2017, <http://plus.lesoir.be/86363/article/2017-03-17/visas-humanitaires-yes-gewonnen>.

53. Carte blanche to E. Bribosia and C. Rizcallah, “L’affaire des « visas humanitaires ». Drame à Alep : esquivé à Luxembourg, espoir à Bruxelles ?”, *Cartes Blanches de l’IEE-ULB*, <http://iee-ulb.eu/fr/actualites/2017/03/carte-blanche-a-emmanuelle-bribosia-et-cecilia-rizcallah-l-affaire-des-visas-humanitaires-drame-a-alep-esquive-a-luxembourg-espo>.

Expert Reports

54. Collaboration with Fair Trials for the report on “Protecting fundamental rights in cross-border proceedings: Are alternatives to the European Arrest Warrant a solution?”, 2021, https://www.fairtrials.org/sites/default/files/publication_pdf/EAW-ALT_Report.pdf
55. E. Bribosia and I. Rorive in collaboration with C. Rizcallah, *Country Report (Belgium): Non-Discrimination (reporting period: 2017)*, European network of legal experts in gender equality and non-discrimination, <https://www.equalitylaw.eu/downloads/4741-belgium-country-report-non-discrimination-2018-pdf-2-92-mb>.
56. E. Bribosia and I. Rorive in collaboration with C. Rizcallah, *Country Report (Belgium): Non-Discrimination (reporting period : 2016)*, European network of legal experts in gender equality and non-discrimination, <http://www.equalitylaw.eu/downloads/4348-belgium-country-report-non-discrimination-2017-pdf-2-36-mb>.

Teaching Materials

57. S. Van Drooghenbroeck in collaboration with C. Rizcallah, *La protection des droits de l’Homme par l’Union européenne*, Cours de Libertés Publiques Approfondies : 2ème et 3ème Blocs annuels du programme de Bachelier en Droit, année académique 2016-2017 and 2019 – 2020.

Other Scientific Activities

Organisation of Scientific Events and Panels

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| <p>March – May 2020
Online, in English and French</p> | <p>Co-organisation with E. Bribosia of the Francqui Chair 2021 held by Former Advocate General Eleanor Sharpston at the ULB (recordings available at https://droit.ulb.be/fr/francqui-chair-21)</p> |
| <p>26 November 2020,
Brussels, in English</p> | <p>Justice and the Rule of Law in Europe. Dialogue with the Commissioner Didier Reynders (IEE-ULB) – chair and moderation of the conference, with Ramona Coman (recording available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9l6TdtSCLgs)</p> |
| <p>9 October 2020
Brussels, in English and French</p> | <p>Co-organisation with E. Bribosia and S. Van Drooghenbroeck of an international and interdisciplinary conference on the impact of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights (Venue: Egmont Institute)</p> <p>“The Charter is Twenty Years Old. Intersecting Views for an Anniversary” (Keynote: President of the ECJ, K. Lenaerts; Concluding Remarks: B. de Witte).</p> <p>Website of the event (including the recordings of the conference)</p> |

- 26 November 2018
Brussels, in English and French
- Co-organisation with S. Van Drooghenbroeck, E. Bribosia, F. Tulkens (former Judge and Vice-President of the European Court of Human Rights), Amnesty International and the *Association syndicale des magistrats* of the conference “**Independence of the Judiciary and the Access to the European judge – The case of Turkey**”, held at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles
- Summaries of the event: C. Verburggen, *JT*, 2019, p. 191 and M. Delange et C. Verbruggen, *RW*, 2019, pp. 1079 – 1080.
- 19 December 2017,
Brussels, in French
- Co-organisation with S. Van Drooghenbroeck of the study afternoon “**la Charte des droits fondamentaux de l’Union européenne: questions choisies**” (Conference on the EU Charter of Fundamental) held at the Université Saint-Louis Bruxelles
- 28 – 30 March 2018
Chicago, in English
- Co-organisation and coordination of a panel at the **25th International Conference of Europeanists** organized by the Council for European Studies – “**Integration in Crisis? The Common European Asylum System at the Crossroads**”

Communications in Conferences and Workshops

- 25 November 2021, in English
- IUS Commune Conference 2021. Panel dedicated to Judicial Protection and Law Enforcement in the EU**
- Discussing “Between Substance and form, the CJEU and Article 7 TEU” by Salvo Nicolosi
- 29 October 2021, in French
- Le principe d'égalité entre les États membres (Université Paris II - Panthéon-Assas)**
- With Hugues Dumont, “Égalité et souveraineté des États membres de l’Union européenne : une relation complémentaire et sous tension ?”
- 9, 10 September 2021, in English
- Studying actors and roles in EU legal research (KU Leuven)**
- Discussing "Comparative Administrative Law in EU integration: scholars and judges fashioning normativism in EU law" by J. Mendes
- 24 – 25 June, in English
- Workshop: Article 47 of the EU Charter and effective judicial protection (Maastricht University), with Yseult Marique, “Article 47 of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights A Fruitful Tree Growing in the Belgian Landscape of Judicial Protection”**

11 June, in English	The Requirement to Have Tribunals ‘Established by Law’ A Valuable Key Embedding the Rule of Law , Workshop Jean Monnet NOVA-EU: EU Democracy and Rule of Law, Maastricht University, with Victor Davio
4 June 2021, in French	Principe de l’état de droit et nouveau rôle de la Commission européenne , Colloque de la rentrée de l’ordre français du barreau de Bruxelles, with Emmanuelle Bribosia
15 January 2021, in French	La constitutionnalité des mesures de lutte contre le Covid-19 en Belgique (organised by the <i>Carrefour des stagiaires</i>), with Sébastien Van Drooghenbroeck
10 November 2020, in French	Participation in the conference: L’Europe face à l’urgence: de la crise sanitaire à la menace de l’État de droit en Europe occidentale et centrale (IEE-ULB) ; “Les exigences de l’Etat de droit en temps de crise”
4 November 2020, in English	Participation in the conference: The European Convention on Human Rights at 70: Achievements, Challenges and Interactions with Legal Orders (KULeuven) “The Principle of Mutual Trust and the European Convention of Human Rights: A Path Towards Harmony? ”
22 October 2020, in English	Participation in the conference organized by Picum - Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants , “Legal Analysis of Undocumented Victims’ Rights in view of the EU Victims’ Rights Directive and the Return Directive”
3 July 2020, in English	Participation in a workshop organized by the Egmont Institute on the Protection of the Rule of Law in Europe with representatives of the Belgian Ministry for Foreign Affairs
8 May 2020, Brussels, in English	Discussant at the Doctoral Seminar of Serena Menzione (KULeuven): “ Rule of Law as Effective Judicial Protection in the Case-Law of the CJEU: A Constitutional Paradox? ”
20 February 2020 Brussels, in French	Participation in the conference: “ Recyclages en droit européen ”, With E. Ni Chaoimh,: “Les principes de reconnaissance mutuelle et de confiance mutuelle : pierres angulaires de l’espace européen sans frontières intérieures”

20 November 2019 Neuchâtel, in French	Participation in the conference : “ Proportionnalité, droits fondamentaux et juges ”, With S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “Légalité et intangibilité de l’essence des droits : quelles balises pour le principe de proportionnalité dans la Charte des droits fondamentaux UE ?”
30 April 2019, Brussels, in English	Panelist at the conference “ Current challenges in the evaluation of social sciences and humanities. What can Belgium learn from the ENRESSH project? ”
7 December 2018 Brussels, in French	Participation in the conference “ L’exigence de légalité: un principe de la démocratie belge en peril ? ”, with S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “La loi, condition de licéité des restrictions aux libertés publiques”
26 November 2018, Brussels, in French	Participation in the conference “ Independence of the Judiciary and the Access to the European judge – The case of Turkey ”, with S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “Le droit à un tribunal indépendant: sources et portée” - Discussant : J. De Codt (Premier Président de la Cour de cassation de Belgique)
28 June 2018, Leiden, in English	Participation in the Jean Monnet workshop “Mobility and Security in Europe” organised by the Leiden Law School, “The Refugee Crisis: A Litmus test for the European Union?”
17 – 18 May 2018, Leuven, in English	Participation in the Conference organised by the KULeuven, the Hertie Law School and the London School of Economics, “ The Essence of Fundamental Rights ”, with S. Van Drooghenbroeck, “The Essence of Fundamental Rights in the ECHR system: Searching for Sugar in Hot Milk?”
28 – 30 March 2018, Chicago, in English	25th International Conference of Europeanists - Europe and the World: Mobilities, Values and Citizenship, organized by the Council of European Studies of Columbia University, “The Dublin System: between trust and cooperation”
26 January 2018, Brussels, in French	Participation as discussant in the seminar on European Judicial Narratives (directed by A. Bailleux and E. Bernard), Discussant of the paper of E. Bernard: “Le récit judiciaire des valeurs”
22 - 23 May 2017, Brussels, in English	1 st Biennial EU in European Affairs Conference - IEE-ULB: “ Controversial Approaches Towards European Solidarity – From Burden Sharing Towards European Solidarity ”, “Solidarity and Trust: an Ambivalent Relationship?”